



LICEO DE NIÑAS DE RANCAGUA
Departamento de Inglés

INSTRUCTIVO:

DEBES LEER ATENTAMENTE TODA LA GUÍA, COMPLETAR Y RESOLVER CADA UNA DE LAS ACTIVIDADES PROPUESTAS Y ARMAR UNA CARPETA CON LAS GUÍAS IMPRESAS (O TRASPASAR A HOJA DE CUADERNILLO ANOTANDO TODOS TUS COMENTARIOS EN ELLA).

ESTA CARPETA DEBE SER ENTREGADA A SU PROFESORA DE INGLÉS, UNA VEZ QUE SE REGRESE A CLASES (EN LA FECHA DE INICIO DE ÉSTA ASIGNATURA, SEGÚN HORARIO, NI ANTES NI DESPUES).



Guía de aprendizaje Inglés

Tercero Medio

Objetivo: Transformar oraciones en voz activa a voz pasiva en todos sus tiempos.

Grammar

The Passive Voice

The passive voice is used to show interest in the person or object that experiences an action rather than the person or object that performs the action.

“Sam cooks the food”

(Active)



(Passive)

“The food is cooked by Sam”

TENSE	ACTIVE VOICE	PASSIVE VOICE
Present Simple	Sam cooks the food	The food is cooked (by Sam)
Past Simple	Sam cooked the food	The food was cooked (by Sam)
Future Simple	Sam will cook the food	The food will be cooked (by Sam)
Present Continuous	Sam is cooking the food	The food is being cooked (by Sam)
Past Continuous	Sam was cooking the food	The food was being cooked (by Sam)
Going to	Sam is going to cook the food	The food is going to be cooked (by Sam)
Present Perfect	Sam has cooked the food	The food has been cooked (by Sam)
Past Perfect	Sam had cooked the food	The food had been cooked (by Sam)
Used to	Sam used to cook the food	The food used to be cooked (by Sam)
Would Always	Sam would always cook the food	The food would always be cooked (by Sam)
Infinitive	Sam has to cook the food	The food has to be cooked (by Sam)
Modals	Sam should cook the food	The food should be cooked (by Sam)

When to use the Passive Voice

When the object receiving the action is more important than the actor.
When we do not know or do not want to mention who is doing the action.
When we want to make statements more polite or formal.

(by Sam)?

In passive sentences, the thing receiving the action is the subject of the sentence and the thing doing the action is **optionally** included near the end of the sentence.

Passive Voice



Ex.1. Write the sentences in Passive voice using the Present Simple Tense

1. The documents / print by the secretary

2. The door / close by the cleaner

3. The trainers / buy by sportspeople

4. The bike / mend in the garage

5. The letters / deliver by the postman

6. Newspaper / read by many people

7. Milk / drink by her cat every evening

8. Bags / sell in these shops

9. E-mails / write by managers every day

10. Our grandparents / visit by me every Sunday

Ex.3. Write the sentences in Passive voice using the Future Simple Tense

1. Susan will buy a new scooter.

2. The kid will choose the toys.

3. A lot of tourists will visit this place.

4. My manager will sign the great deal.

5. My grandpa will feed the geese.

6. We will show the new movie.

7. The teacher will teach us Polish.

8. My alarm clock will wake me up.

Ex.2. Write the sentences in Passive voice using the Past Simple Tense

1. Coldplay sang five wonderful songs

2. Tom gave me a new book.

3. My mum stopped the taxi.

4. Somebody stole my cycle.

5. Shakespeare wrote Romeo and Juliet.

6. Charlie didn't win the race

7. My brother wore a T-shirt and shorts.

8. John drank two bottles of juice.

9. The teenagers played volleyball.

10. The car mechanic repaired his broken car.

Ex.4. Write the sentences in Passive voice using an appropriate tense

1. A well-known architect built those skyscrapers.

2. My girlfriend will wear a short-length dress.

3. I redecorate my room every summer.

4. He didn't freeze the vegetables.

5. My friend collects badges.

6. Jack will use his laptop.

7. My dog ate a bone yesterday.
