



LICEO DE NIÑAS DE RANCAGUA  
SUBSECTOR DE INGLÉS

# Guía de aprendizaje Cuarto Medio Inglés

**Objetivo:** Introducir y ejercitar must, should and have to

**INSTRUCTIVO:**

ESTIMADAS ESTUDIANTES: NOS DIRIGIMOS A USTEDES PARA INDICARLES LA FORMA DE COMUNICACIÓN EN CASO DE DUDAS Y DESARROLLO RESPECTO DE LAS GUÍAS DE TRABAJO, EL CORREO DONDE PODRÁN ENVIAR LOS ARCHIVOS ES: [depingles.ln@gmail.com](mailto:depingles.ln@gmail.com)

AL ENVIAR LAS GUÍAS FAVOR INDICAR CURSO, ASIGNATURA, NÚMERO DE GUÍA O SEMANA Y NOMBRE DE LA ESTUDIANTE. LA FECHA MAXIMA DE ENTREGA SERÁ EL 10 DE ABRIL.

SEMANALMENTE ENVIAREMOS UNA RETROALIMENTACIÓN DE LAS GUÍAS DE TRABAJO POR MEDIO DE SU PROFESOR JEFE O EN LA GUÍA SIGUIENTE SUBIDA AL PORTAL



Modal Verbs

# Should



Uses of **Should**:

## Advice or Suggestion

- Your hair is too long. You **should** get a haircut.

## Situation likely in the present

- Mary **should** be at home now. Give her a call.

## Likely in the future (prediction)

- They **should** win tonight, they're a better team.

## Should + have + past participle

*Meaning: The subject did not fulfill their obligation in the past or did not act responsibly.*

- You **should have given** your boss the report yesterday when he asked for it.

## Should + be + verb-ing

*Meaning: The subject is not fulfilling their obligation now or is not acting sensibly.*

- You **should be wearing** your seatbelt.
- We **should be studying** for the test right now.

## SHOULD vs. OUGHT TO

**Should** can be replaced by **ought to** without a change in meaning.

- You **ought to** study more. =
- You **should** study more.

Note: **ought to** sounds more formal than **should** and is used less frequently.

We use **SHOULDN'T** to advise **not** to do something, usually because it is bad or wrong.

- You **shouldn't** throw your litter onto the street.
- He **shouldn't** play with those wires if he doesn't know what he is doing.
- You **shouldn't** work so much.

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[www.woodwardenglish.com](http://www.woodwardenglish.com)

[www.vocabulary.cl](http://www.vocabulary.cl)

Modal Verbs

# Must



Uses of **Must**:

## Obligation

- You **must** wear a seatbelt when you drive.

## Deduction (certain something is true)

- Look at all that snow. It **must** be cold outside.

## Emphasize Necessity

- Plants **must** have light and water to grow.

## Strong Recommendation

- We **must** get together for dinner soon.

## Mustn't = Prohibition

- You **mustn't** use your phone while driving.

## MUST vs. HAVE TO

**Must** expresses obligation imposed by the speaker while **Have to** expresses external obligations.

*Teacher:* You **must** complete this essay by Friday.

*Student:* We **have to** complete this essay by Friday.

It is more common to use **Have to** instead of **Must** in questions.

- Does he **have to** do the test?

We use **Had to** instead of **Must** in the past tense.

- I **had to** pay my speeding ticket yesterday.

See our chart about **Mustn't vs. Don't have to.**

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Exercise 1. Complete the sentences with mustn't or don't have to / should.

1. My dentist said that I \_\_\_\_\_ neglect brushing my teeth.
2. There is another bus later, so we \_\_\_\_\_ to get on this one.
3. You \_\_\_\_\_ to leave any medicine where children can reach them.
4. This is a non-smoking area, so you \_\_\_\_\_ to smoke here.
5. The entrance is free of charge, so you \_\_\_\_\_ to buy a ticket.
6. You \_\_\_\_\_ to sleep late today, you need to wake up early in the morning.
7. This is our gift to you. You \_\_\_\_\_ to give it back to us.
8. The sign said that one \_\_\_\_\_ to eat in the library.
9. It's Friday today. I \_\_\_\_\_ to do any homework.
10. Judy \_\_\_\_\_ stay home. She has a headache.
11. Whatever you do, you \_\_\_\_\_ touch that switch. It's very dangerous.
12. I don't want anyone to know ; you \_\_\_\_\_ tell anyone.
13. He \_\_\_\_\_ wear a suit to work but he usually does.
14. I can stay in bed tomorrow morning because I \_\_\_\_\_ go to work.
15. There's a lift in the building, so she \_\_\_\_\_ climb the stairs.
16. You \_\_\_\_\_ forget what I told you. It's very important.
17. Sue \_\_\_\_\_ get up early. She gets up early because she wants to.
18. Don't make so much noise. We \_\_\_\_\_ wake the baby.
19. I \_\_\_\_\_ eat too much. I'm supposed to be on a diet.
20. You \_\_\_\_\_ be a good player to enjoy a game of tennis.